

# Code Samples: The Fast Averaging Filter in C#

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This code has been developed with Visual C#2.0.

The algorithm accepts any rectangular filter sizes  $M \neq N$  or  $M = N$  where  $M, N$  must be positive odd integers  $M < b0.Width, N < b0.Height$ .

It works with any image format that can be read and written with the `GetPixel(..)`, `SetPixel(..)` methods of the `Bitmap`-class.

Adjust the desired blur effect by choosing two `const`-values in lines 9 - 10.

Blur increases with increasing filter sizes  $M$  and  $N$ .

Create a new Windows-project "fast\_average\_filter". Delete the files `Form1.Designer.cs` and `Program.cs` from the project. Clear any prefabricated content from `Form1.cs` and replace it by the following code:

```
using System;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Drawing.Imaging;
using System.Windows.Forms;

public class Form1 : Form
{
    static void Main() { Application.Run( new Form1() ); }
    Bitmap b0, b1;
    const Int32 M = 21, Mh = M/2;           //M must be an odd integer < b0.Width
    const Int32 N = 21, Nh = N/2, MN=M*N;   //N must be an odd integer < b0.Height
    Byte [,] R0, G0, B0;
    String s;

    public Form1()
    {
        MenuItem miRead = new MenuItem( "&Read", new EventHandler( MenuFileRead ) );
        MenuItem miExit = new MenuItem( "&Exit", new EventHandler( MenuFileExit ) );
        MenuItem miFile = new MenuItem( "&File", new MenuItem[] { miRead, miExit } );
        Menu = new System.Windows.Forms.MainMenu( new MenuItem[] { miFile } );
        Text = "Fast Average Filter";
        SetStyle( ControlStyles.ResizeRedraw, true );
        try { b0 = new Bitmap( typeof( Form1 ), "fast_average_filter.Butterfly.jpg" );
            byte_arrays_and_b1_image();
            fast_average_filter();
            border_painting();
        } catch {}
        Width = 800;
        Height = 600;
    }

    void MenuFileRead( object obj, EventArgs ea )
    {
        OpenFileDialog dlg = new OpenFileDialog();
        if ( dlg.ShowDialog() != DialogResult.OK ) return;
        b0 = (Bitmap)Image.FromFile( dlg.FileName );
        byte_arrays_and_b1_image();
        fast_average_filter();
        border_painting();
        Invalidate();
    }

    void MenuFileExit( object obj, EventArgs ea )
    {
        Application.Exit();
    }

    protected override void OnPaint( PaintEventArgs e )
    {
        Graphics g = e.Graphics;
        g.Clear( BackColor );
        try
        {
            g.DrawImage( b0, 0, 0, b0.Width, b0.Height );
            g.DrawImage( b1, b0.Width+10, 0 );
            g.DrawString( s, new Font( "Arial", 16 ), new SolidBrush( Color.Red ),
                0, ClientRectangle.Height-120 );
        } catch {}
    }
}
```

```

private void byte_arrays_and_b1_image()
{
    R0 = new Byte [b0.Height, b0.Width];
    G0 = new Byte [b0.Height, b0.Width];
    B0 = new Byte [b0.Height, b0.Width];
    if ( b1 != null ) b1.Dispose();
    b1 = new Bitmap( b0 );
    for ( int y=0; y < b0.Height; y++ )
        for ( int x=0; x < b0.Width; x++ )
            {
                Color c = b0.GetPixel( x, y );
                R0[y,x] = (Byte)c.R;
                G0[y,x] = (Byte)c.G;
                B0[y,x] = (Byte)c.B;
                b1.SetPixel( x, y, Color.Black );
            }
}

private void fast_average_filter()
{
    Int32 x, x0, x1, x2, x3, y, y0, y1;
    Int32 Rsum, Gsum, Bsum;
    Int64 t0, t1;
    Cursor.Current = Cursors.WaitCursor;
    t0 = DateTime.Now.Ticks;
    //Intermediary arrays
    Int32[,] R = new Int32[b0.Height, b0.Width];
    Int32[,] G = new Int32[b0.Height, b0.Width];
    Int32[,] B = new Int32[b0.Height, b0.Width];
    //Horizontal integration
    for ( y=0; y < b0.Height; y++ )
    {
        for ( x=0; x < M; x++ ) //first column = column[Mh]
            {
                R[y,Mh] += R0[y,x];
                G[y,Mh] += G0[y,x];
                B[y,Mh] += B0[y,x];
            }
        for ( x0=0, x1=Mh, x2=Mh+1, x3=M; x3 < b0.Width; x0++, x1++, x2++, x3++ )
            {
                R[y,x2] = R[y,x1] - R0[y,x0] + R0[y,x3];
                G[y,x2] = G[y,x1] - G0[y,x0] + G0[y,x3];
                B[y,x2] = B[y,x1] - B0[y,x0] + B0[y,x3];
            }
    }
    //Vertical integration
    for ( x=Mh; x < b0.Width-Mh; x++ )
    {
        Rsum = Gsum = Bsum = 0;
        for ( y=0; y < N; y++ )
            {
                Rsum += R[y,x];
                Gsum += G[y,x];
                Bsum += B[y,x];
            }
        b1.SetPixel( x, Nh, Color.FromArgb( Convert.ToInt32( (float)Rsum/MN ),
                                           Convert.ToInt32( (float)Gsum/MN ),
                                           Convert.ToInt32( (float)Bsum/MN ) ) );
        for ( y0=0, y=Nh+1, y1=N; y1 < b0.Height; y++, y0++, y1++ )
            {
                Rsum = Rsum - R[y0,x] + R[y1,x];
                Gsum = Gsum - G[y0,x] + G[y1,x];
                Bsum = Bsum - B[y0,x] + B[y1,x];
                b1.SetPixel( x, y, Color.FromArgb( Convert.ToInt32( (float)Rsum/MN ),
                                                  Convert.ToInt32( (float)Gsum/MN ),
                                                  Convert.ToInt32( (float)Bsum/MN ) ) );
            }
    }
    t1 = DateTime.Now.Ticks;
    s = "Fast average filter with border painting\r\n" +
        "Image:  " + b0.Width.ToString() + " x " + b0.Height.ToString() + "\r\n" +
        "Filter:  " + M.ToString() + " x " + N.ToString() + "\r\n" +
        "Filter Time: " + String.Format( "{0:F1}", (t1 - t0)/1000000f ) + " MegaTicks";
    Cursor.Current = Cursors.Arrow;
}

```

```

private void border_painting()
{
    Graphics gbl = Graphics.FromImage( b1 );
    Pen pen = new Pen( Color.Black );
    SolidBrush brush = new SolidBrush( Color.Black );
    //left and right border
    for ( int y=Nh; y < b0.Height-Nh; y++ )
    {
        pen.Color = b1.GetPixel( Mh, y );
        gbl.DrawLine( pen, 0, y, Mh-1, y );
        pen.Color = b1.GetPixel( b0.Width-Mh-1, y );
        gbl.DrawLine( pen, b0.Width-Mh, y, b0.Width-1, y );
    }
    //upper and lower border
    for ( int x=Mh; x < b0.Width-Mh; x++ )
    {
        pen.Color = b1.GetPixel( x, Nh );
        gbl.DrawLine( pen, x, 0, x, Nh-1 );
        pen.Color = b1.GetPixel( x, b0.Height-Nh-1 );
        gbl.DrawLine( pen, x, b0.Height-Nh, x, b0.Height-1 );
    }
    //corners
    brush.Color = b1.GetPixel( Mh, Nh ); //left upper
    gbl.FillRectangle( brush, 0, 0, Mh, Nh );
    brush.Color = b1.GetPixel( b0.Width-Mh-1, Nh ); //right upper
    gbl.FillRectangle( brush, b0.Width-Mh, 0, Mh, Nh );
    brush.Color = b1.GetPixel( Mh, b0.Height-Nh-1 ); //left lower
    gbl.FillRectangle( brush, 0, b0.Height-Nh, Mh, Nh );
    brush.Color = b1.GetPixel( b0.Width-Mh-1, b0.Height-Nh-1 ); //right lower
    gbl.FillRectangle( brush, b0.Width-Mh, b0.Height-Nh, Mh, Nh );
}
}

```

### Recommended experiments:

- 1) In line 9 of the code change `const Int32 M = 21` to any odd integer  $1 \leq M < \text{image.Width}$ .
- 2) In line 10 of the code change `const Int32 N = 21` to any odd integer  $1 \leq N < \text{image.Height}$ .
- 3) Load different images via the File menu.
- 4) Comment out the calls `border_painting()`; in lines 24 and 37.

### How to embed an arbitrary sample image into the code:

Copy all the code into an empty `Form1.cs` of a new Windows Application C#-project fast\_average\_filter and delete `Form1.Designer.cs` and `Program.cs`.

- 1) In the Solution Explorer window right click on `fast_average_filter`. A context menu opens.
- 2) Click Add. Click Existing Item. A file dialog box opens.
- 3) At the bottom of the box is a drop-down menu: Files of type:
- 4) Select Image Files (\*.gif;\*.jpg;...)
- 5) Choose an arbitrary image from your computer and leave the file dialog box with button Add.
- 6) The file name should now appear in the Solution Explorer tree. Right click this name.
- 7) A context menu opens. Click Properties.

A Properties-window opens below the Solution Explorer window.

- 8) Click its first property: Build Action and set it to Embedded Resource.
- 9) Line 23 of the program below is: `b0 = new Bitmap( typeof( Form1 ), "fast_average_filter.Butterfly.jpg" );`

Replace `Butterfly.jpg` by the name of your image.