

## Code Samples: The Simple Averaging Filter in C#

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This code has been developed with Visual C#2.0.

It contains two versions of the same algorithm:

- a) `average_no_border()`
- b) `average_with_border()`.

Both are very similar and work with 4 nested `for`-loops. They accept any rectangular filter sizes  $M \neq N$  or  $M = N$  where  $M$ ,  $N$  must be positive odd integers  $M < b0.Width$ ,  $N < b0.Height$ .

Both work with any image format that can be read and written with the `GetPixel(..)`, `SetPixel(..)` methods of the `Bitmap`-class.

a) is probably the most simple of all possible average filters.

Time depends on `ImageSize*FilterSize = b0.Width*b0.Height*M*N`.

b) just contains 3 more statements than a) to process the image borders. It is hard to believe how these 3 statements slow it down.

Create a new Windows-project "simple\_average\_filter". Delete the files `Form1.Designer.cs` and `Program.cs` from the project. Clear any prefabricated content from `Form1.cs` and replace it by the following code:

```
using System;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Drawing.Imaging;
using System.Windows.Forms;

public class Form1 : Form
{
    static void Main() { Application.Run( new Form1() ); }
    Bitmap b0, b1;
    const Int32 M = 21, Mh = M/2; //M must be an odd integer < b0.Width
    const Int32 N = 21, Nh = N/2, MN=M*N; //N must be an odd integer < b0.Height
    Byte [,] R0, G0, B0;
    String s;

    public Form1()
    {
        MenuItem miRead = new MenuItem( "&Read", new EventHandler( MenuFileRead ) );
        MenuItem miExit = new MenuItem( "&Exit", new EventHandler( MenuFileExit ) );
        MenuItem miFile = new MenuItem( "&File", new MenuItem[] { miRead, miExit } );
        Menu = new System.Windows.Forms.MainMenu( new MenuItem[] { miFile } );
        Text = "Simple Average Filter";
        SetStyle( ControlStyles.ResizeRedraw, true );
        try { b0 = new Bitmap( typeof( Form1 ), "simple_average_filter.Butterfly.jpg" );
            byte_arrays_and_b1_image();
            average_no_border(); // change to average_with_border();
        } catch {}
        Width = 800;
        Height = 600;
    }

    void MenuFileRead( object obj, EventArgs ea )
    {
        OpenFileDialog dlg = new OpenFileDialog();
        if ( dlg.ShowDialog() != DialogResult.OK ) return;
        b0 = (Bitmap)Image.FromFile( dlg.FileName );
        byte_arrays_and_b1_image();
        average_no_border(); // change to average_with_border();
        Invalidate();
    }

    void MenuFileExit( object obj, EventArgs ea )
    {
        Application.Exit(); }
}
```

```

protected override void OnPaint( PaintEventArgs e )
{ Graphics g = e.Graphics;
  g.Clear( BackColor );
  try
  { g.DrawImage( b0, 0, 0, b0.Width, b0.Height );
    g.DrawImage( b1, b0.Width+10, 0 );
    g.DrawString( s, new Font( "Arial", 16 ), new SolidBrush( Color.Red ),
      0, ClientRectangle.Height-120 );
  } catch{}
}

private void byte_arrays_and_b1_image()
{ R0 = new Byte [b0.Height, b0.Width];
  G0 = new Byte [b0.Height, b0.Width];
  B0 = new Byte [b0.Height, b0.Width];
  if ( b1 != null ) b1.Dispose();
  b1 = new Bitmap( b0 );
  for ( int y=0; y < b0.Height; y++ )
    for ( int x=0; x < b0.Width; x++ )
      { Color c = b0.GetPixel( x, y );
        R0[y,x] = (Byte)c.R;
        G0[y,x] = (Byte)c.G;
        B0[y,x] = (Byte)c.B;
        b1.SetPixel( x, y, Color.Black );
      }
}

private void average_no_border()
{ Int32 sumR, sumG, sumB, x, xx, xxx, y, yy, yyy;
  Int64 t0, t1;
  float Rf, Gf, Bf;
  Cursor.Current = Cursors.WaitCursor;
  t0 = DateTime.Now.Ticks;
  for ( y=Nh; y < b0.Height-Nh; y++ ) //=====
  { for ( x=Mh; x < b0.Width-Mh; x++ ) //=====
    { sumR=sumG=sumB=0;
      for ( yy=-Nh; yy <= Nh; yy++ ) //=====
      { yyy = y + yy;
        for ( xx=-Mh; xx <= Mh; xx++ ) //=====
        { xxx = x + xx;
          sumR+=R0[yyy,xxx];
          sumG+=G0[yyy,xxx];
          sumB+=B0[yyy,xxx];
        } //===== end for (int xx... =====
      } //===== end for (int yy... =====
      Rf = sumR/MN; Gf = sumG/MN; Bf = sumB/MN;
      b1.SetPixel( x, y, Color.FromArgb( Convert.ToInt32(Rf),
        Convert.ToInt32(Gf),
        Convert.ToInt32(Bf) ) );
    } //===== end for (int x... =====
  } //===== end for (int y... =====
  t1 = DateTime.Now.Ticks;
  s = "Simple average filter without border handling\r\n" +
    "Image: " + b0.Width.ToString() + " x " + b0.Height.ToString() + "\r\n" +
    "Filter: " + M.ToString() + " x " + N.ToString() + "\r\n" +
    "Filter Time: " + String.Format( "{0:F1}", (t1 - t0)/1000000f ) + " MegaTicks";
  Cursor.Current = Cursors.Arrow;
}

```

```

private void average_with_border()
{
    Int32 nS, sumR, sumG, sumB, x, xx, xxx, y, yy, yyy;
    Int64 t0, t1;
    float Rf, Gf, Bf;
    t0 = DateTime.Now.Ticks;
    Cursor.Current = Cursors.WaitCursor;
    for ( y=0; y < b0.Height; y++ ) //=====
    {
        for ( x=0; x < b0.Width; x++ ) //=====
        {
            nS=sumR=sumG=sumB=0;
            for ( yy=-Nh; yy <= Nh; yy++ ) //=====
            {
                yyy = y + yy;
                if ( yyy >= 0 && yyy < b0.Height )
                {
                    for ( xx=-Mh; xx <= Mh; xx++ ) //=====
                    {
                        xxx = x + xx;
                        if ( xxx >= 0 && xxx < b0.Width )
                        {
                            nS++;
                            sumR+=R0[yyy,xxx];
                            sumG+=G0[yyy,xxx];
                            sumB+=B0[yyy,xxx];
                        }
                    } //===== end for (int xx... =====
                } //===== end for (int yy... =====
            }
            Rf = sumR/nS; Gf = sumG/nS; Bf = sumB/nS;
            b1.SetPixel( x, y, Color.FromArgb( Convert.ToInt32(Rf),
                                                Convert.ToInt32(Gf),
                                                Convert.ToInt32(Bf) ) );
        } //===== end for (int x... =====
    } //===== end for (int y... =====
    t1 = DateTime.Now.Ticks;
    s = "Simple average filter with border handling\r\n" +
        "Image: " + b0.Width.ToString() + " x " + b0.Height.ToString() + "\r\n" +
        "Filter: " + M.ToString() + " x " + N.ToString() + "\r\n" +
        "Filter Time: " + String.Format( "{0:F1}", (t1 - t0)/1000000f ) + " MegaTicks";
    Cursor.Current = Cursors.Arrow;
}
}

```

### Recommended experiments:

- 1) In line 9 of the code change `const Int32 M = 21` to any odd integer  $1 \leq M < \text{image.Width}$ .
- 2) In line 10 of the code change `const Int32 N = 21` to any odd integer  $1 \leq N < \text{image.Height}$ .
- 3) Load different images via the File menu.
- 4) Replace the calls `average_no_border()`; in lines 23 and 35 by `average_with_border()`; and notice the enormous computing costs of border handling.

### How to embed an arbitrary sample image into the code:

Copy all the code into an empty `Form1.cs` of a new Windows Application C#-project [simple\\_average\\_filter](#) and (in case of VS 2005) delete `Form1.Designer.cs` and `Program.cs`.

- 1) In the Solution Explorer window right click on `simple_average_filter`. A context menu opens.
- 2) Click Add. Click Existing Item. A file dialog box opens.
- 3) At the bottom of the box is a drop-down menu: Files of type:
- 4) Select Image Files (\*.gif;\*.jpg;...)
- 5) Choose an arbitrary image from your computer and leave the file dialog box with button Add.
- 6) The file name should now appear in the Solution Explorer tree. Right click this name.
- 7) A context menu opens. Click Properties.

A Properties-window opens below the Solution Explorer window.

- 8) Click its first property: Build Action and set it to Embedded Resource.
- 9) Line 21 of the program below is: `b0 = new Bitmap( typeof( Form1 ), "simple_average_filter.Butterfly.jpg" );`

Replace `Butterfly.jpg` by the name of your image.